

## **PERSONAL PROFILE**



**NAME:** Dr. Daiahunlin Mawlong

**DESIGNATION:** Assistant Professor, The Shillong Law College

**ADDRESS FOR CORRESPONDENCE:** The Shillong Law College, Dhankheti Shillong 793001.

**PERMANENT ADDRESS:**

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**CONTACT INFORMATION**

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**Email ID:** [daiamawlong25@gmail.com](mailto:daiamawlong25@gmail.com)

**AREAS OF INTEREST**

Business/ Corporate Laws, Civil and Criminal Laws, Constitutional Law

**AWARD**

“Frontline Worker” for humanitarian cause at the time of COVID-19 by the Indian Society for training Development Guwahati and the Association of Reform for Healthy Advancement of Nation.

**EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS**

- Ph.D : North Eastern-Hill University, Shillong, Meghalaya
- LL.M: Symbiosis Law School, Pune, Maharashtra
- BSL.LLB: Pune University, Maharashtra
- A Trained Counsellor and Mediator by the Supreme Court of India

**MEMBER OF:**

- North Eastern Indian Council of Social Science Research (NEICSSR)
- Life time member of Cape Comorin Trust of India

**COURSE COMPLETED**

1. CYBER CRIME from Asian School of Cyber Law
2. INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS from Asian School of Cyber Law
3. SUSTAINABLE CITIES from Indian Institute of Human Settlement, Bangalore

4. ENVIRONMENTAL LAW from National Law School Delhi, SWAYAM

#### **CONFERENCE , SEMINAR ATTENDED**

1. International Conference on *Future of cities: Opportunities and challenges* on 27<sup>th</sup> -28<sup>th</sup> July, 2017, organised by Institute of town planners, India New Delhi.
2. Virtual conference on *Environmental Law to celebrate Biodiversity* on the 5<sup>th</sup> June, 2020. Organised by Directorate of legal Studies Tamil Nadu, Gujarat National Law University.
3. *Grassroot Governance and contributions of traditional Institutions in Meghalaya* on the 18<sup>th</sup> July, 2020. Organised by Department of Political Science IQAC, St Anthony's College, Shillong, Meghalaya.
4. *Environmental Jurisprudence in contemporary Era* held on 1<sup>st</sup> July, 2020. Organised by the The Green society, Law College, Dehradun faculty Uttaranchal University.

#### **PAPER PRESENTED IN THE SEMINAR**

1. Presented a paper on *Legal Study of Slum Dwellers within Shillong Agglomeration in Context of Sustainable Development Goals* on the 21<sup>st</sup> – 22<sup>nd</sup> November, 2018. Organised by North East India council for Social Science Research.
2. Panellist on the topic *Issues and challenges of Environment with Special Reference to Traffic Congestion* in Meghalaya on the 23<sup>rd</sup> June, 2018. Organised by North East India council for Social Science Research.
3. Presented a paper on *The Impact of Rural- urban migration: A legal study in Meghalaya on the 20<sup>th</sup> – 22<sup>nd</sup> May, 2019*. Organised by North East India council for Social Science Research.
4. Resource Person International virtual *Conference on Environmental Humanities, Western Ghats and Himalayan Studies* on the 27<sup>th</sup> -29<sup>th</sup> December, 2020, Lavinder Literary club, Cape Comorin Trust India.
5. Paper presentation on the *Unplanned growth of towns and cities its impact on the environment with special reference to Shillong Agglomeration Area* on the 6<sup>th</sup> -7<sup>th</sup> August, 2021. Organised by Department of Environmental Science & UGC- STRIDE cell in collaboration with International Youth Society- Australia

## **PUBLICATIONS**

**1. The Impact of Rural-Urban Migration: A legal Study in the State of Meghalaya**, published in Kala Sarovar, Vol-23 Special Issue -7- 2020 ISSN NO-0975-4520. Publisher: Kala Evam Dharma Shodh Sansthan. Pg No 221-226

**2. Urbanization and Development: A Legal Study of the Right to Adequate Housing in Meghalaya**, published at Harvest: An International Multidisciplinary and Multilingual Research Journal, E-ISSN :2582-9866, Volume 1 Issue IV October 2021 Pg No 135-139.

**3. Higher Education: Issues and challenges “ Covid-19 A Paradigm Shift in Legal Education**, Published in ISBN: 975-93-92509-37-7 Edited book by Dr Krishan Kant, Dr Ram Chander, Prof Prasannanshu Pg 160.

**4. Traffic Congestion: An Impact Towards The Environment With Special Reference to the State of Meghalaya**, Published in Environment: Emerging Problems & Management Vol: IV, Part: 1 ISBN No: 978-93-5406-683-2, Edited Book by Dr Mujibul Hasan Siddiqui & Dr Safiqur Rahman publisher Unity Education Foundation Guwahati, 2020.

**5. A Legal Study of Slum Dwellers within Shillong Agglomeration in Context of Sustainable Development Goals**, Published at Vol 46:1 –April 2022 ISSN 0970-7913 in the Journal of North-East India Council for Social Science Research

# SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS

1.



## SHILLONG LAW COLLEGE

DHANKHETI-MALKI, SHILLONG - 793001

Ph. No : 0364-2224044

Email : shillonglawcollege@yahoo.co.in

No. Lc. 23-2/P-F/D.M/2010/ 12

Dated Shillong, the 13th Feb 2012

### NOTIFICATION

In pursuance of the GB Resolution No. 3 adopted in its meeting held on the 4th February 2012, Ms. Daiahunlin Mawlong, LL.M is hereby appointed with effect from the 15th February 2012 as Lecturer in the Shillong Law College in the scale pay of Rs.15000-450-17700-EB-550-22100-600-28100/- plus allowances as sanctioned by the Governing Body of the College from time to time on the following terms and conditions.

1. This appointment is purely temporary. Ms. Daiahunlin Mawlong is placed on probation for two years from the date of joining the post. The period of probation may be extended if required by the Governing Body of the college.

2. During the period of probation, should she decide to resign from the post, she will be required to give one month's notice or forfeit one month's salary *in lieu* thereof. The Governing Body of the College, on the other hand, may terminate this appointment with one month's notice or by paying one month's salary *in lieu* thereof.

3. Unpunctuality, habitual negligence or carelessness in duty, insubordination, being incapacitated due to poor health, personal misbehaviour to good morals and public order will be considered sufficient for termination of the appointment by the Governing Body of the College.

4. She is not to take up any other gainful job, occupation or employment while she is serving as Lecturer of the College except with the permission of the Governing Body of the College.

5. She is to abide by the provisions of the constitution of the Shillong Law College. Her service conditions will be governed by the Shillong Law College Employees (Teaching Faculties) Service Rules, 2009 and by the relevant rules and orders, decisions and directives of the Governing Body, North Eastern Hill University, Bar Council of India and University Grants Commission.

6. She is required to be on duty on days of the week according to the schedule/routine of classes/duties allotted to her by the Principal of the College and to take up responsibility for examinations (internal or University) and other co-curricular activities organized by the College even beyond office and class hours.

7. She is required to join or contribute to any contributory provident fund or any other welfare fund or scheme whenever such fund of scheme is instituted by the GB of the college in the near future. She will be fully entitled to the benefits of such fund or scheme on her resignation or retirement proportionate to her length of service in the post.

8. She is to keep in mind that the salary is given to her in the context of the college receiving no financial aid from the government or government organizations for the post in which she is appointed and that the GB of the College will also have to consider the impact on students for any request for enhancement.

9. She is required to submit a Medical Certificate of fitness from the Government medical practitioner and to furnish information to the Police on verification of her character and antecedents.

(Prof. P.M. Passah)  
Secretary  
Governing Body  
Shillong Law College

Copy to:

1. The President Governing Body, Shillong Law College for his kind information.
2. Principal, Shillong Law College, for his information and necessary action.
3. Smt. Daiahunlin Mawlong, who is required to give her joining report on the 15th February 2012 to the Principal.
4. Secretary's File.
5. Accountant, Shillong Law College, for necessary action.
6. Personal File.

Secretary  
Governing Body  
Shillong Law College

### Undertaking

I agree to abide by the conditions of my appointment as Lecturer in the Shillong Law College, Shillong.

Signature of the Appointee

## Appointment Letter

		<b>SHILLONG LAW COLLEGE</b>	
Dhankhetti, Shillong-793001 (Meghalaya)		email id : shillonglawcollege@yahoo.co	
Ph.No 0364 - 2224044		website: www.shillonglawcollege.in	
<b>STAFF ID CARD</b>	Employee Code : SLC004	Name : Dr. DAIAHUNLIN MAWLONG	
	Designation : Asst. Professor	Permanent Address : C/o. D.S. Kharsyntiew Madan Laban Shillong : 793004	
	Contact No : 7085155593	Date of Birth : 25-11-1982	Issuing Authority
	Valid Upto : March -2025		
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This card is the sole property of Shillong Law College, Dhankhetti- Malki Shillong-793001. Anyone finding this card is requested to send it to the Issuing Authority			

## College ID



No.563/EX/Ph.D/DM/Law/2022/ 8599.

Date: 27-12-2022

NOTIFICATION

The Vice Chancellor is pleased to declare the result of the under mentioned candidate who has qualified for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) of the North-Eastern Hill University. The particulars relating to the thesis submitted by the candidate are as under:-

Name of the Candidate	Department	Regn.No.& Date	Title of the Thesis	Supervisor
Ms.Daiahunlin Mawlong	Law	2547 of 29.07.2015	"Administration of Laws Pertaining to Town and Country Planning in Shillong Municipal Area"	Dr.Ranjit Sii

Officer on Special Duty (Exams)

No.563/EX/Ph.D/DM/Law/2022/ 8599.

Date: 27-12-2022

Copy to:

1. The P.S. to the V.C. for Vice-Chancellor's kind information.
2. The Joint Registrar, NEHU, Tura Campus, Tura.
3. The P.S. to the Registrar, NEHU, Shillong.
4. All Deans of Schools, NEHU, Shillong.
5. The Dean, Student's Welfare, NEHU, Shillong.
6. The Head, Department of Law, NEHU, Shillong.
7. The Supervisor: Dr. Ranjit Sii, Department of Law, NEHU, Shillong.
8. The Candidate: Ms. Daiahunlin Mawlong, Department of Law, NEHU, Shillong.
9. The Joint Registrar (Academic), NEHU, Shillong.
10. The Librarian, NEHU, Shillong. A copy of the Thesis is forwarded for accession.
11. The Librarian, A.I.U. Rouse Avenue, New Delhi - 110002.
12. The Inflight Centre Road, Infocity, Gandhinagar, Gujarat - 382 007
13. The Statistical, Cell, NEHU, Shillong.
14. The Director, Research Division, Association of Indian Universities, AIU, House, 16 Comrades Indrajit Marg (Kotla Marg) New Delhi-110002.
15. The Deputy Registrar (PG), Department of Exams, NEHU, Shillong- 22.
16. Notice Board.

Officer on Special Duty (Exams)

दूरधनी Phone: 0364-2721212/1216

ईमेल Email: office@nehu.ac.in

वेबसाइट/website: www.nehu.ac.in

Ph.D Degree Notification (NEHU)

Symbiosis Law School

Renamed from Symbiosis Society's Law College (Vide Notification No. SIU/28/167 dt.4/9/2007)

Constituent of Symbiosis International University

(Established under Section 3 of the UGC Act, 1956 vide Notification No. F.9-12/2001-U.3 of the Government of India)

(Formerly Symbiosis International Educational Centre (Deemed University))

Sinapsati Bapat Road, Pune - 411 004, India.

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Email : symlaw@pn2.vsnl.net.in, info@symlaw.ac.in Website : www.symlaw.ac.in

BCI Regn. No. : BCI/LE/SSLC/PUNE/PU/05/2002



CERTIFICATE OF PERCENTAGE

This is to certify that,

Name of the student : Ms. DAIAHUNLIN MAWLONG

PRN NO: (07010142005)

Batch: (2007-09)

Month and Year of passing:

April 2009

has completed the Programme:

Master of Law (LLM)

and has secured final CGPA 2.554 out of 4, which is equivalent to 63.85 Percentage.



Date: 27/07/09

Shashikala

Head of the Institute

LLM Post Graduate-Degree Certificate (Symbiosis Law School)

University  
Of  
Pune

(Formerly  
University of Poona)



We, the Chancellor,  
the Vice Chancellor and  
the Members of the Management Council  
and the Academic Council of the  
University of Pune certify  
that Daiahunlin Mawlong

of Dr. D. Y. Patil Law College Pimpri, Pune  
having been examined and found duly qualified for the  
degree of

**Bachelor of Laws**

(Five Year Law Degree Course)

and placed in the Second Class  
in April 2007.

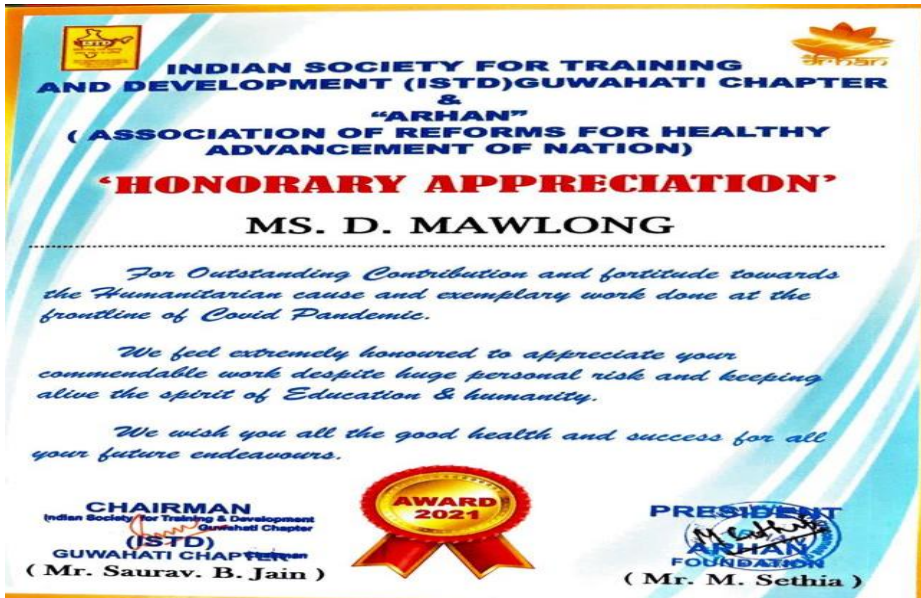
The said degree has been conferred on her.  
In testimony whereof is set  
the seal of the said University.

20th December 2007

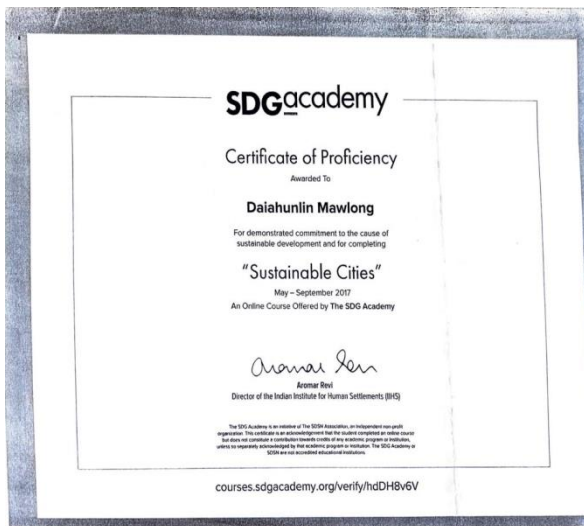
Vice-Chancellor

BSL.LLB 5 year Law Degree Certificate -Pune University

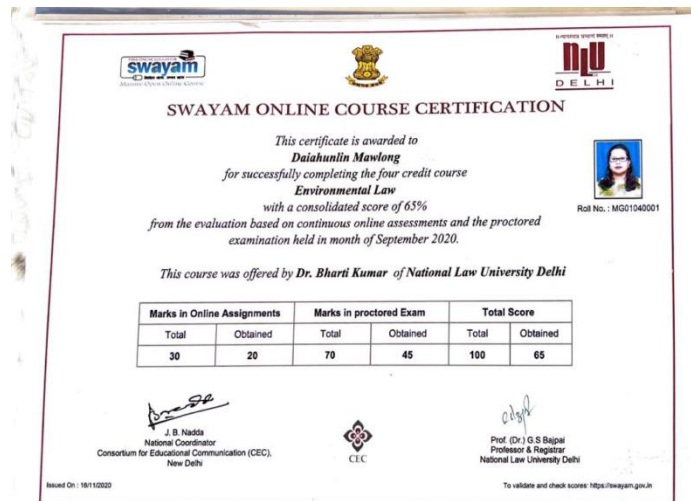
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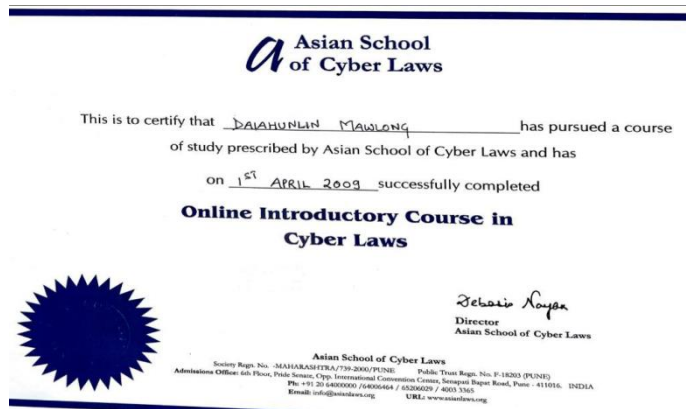
**COURSE COMPLETED**



Sustainable Cities  
Indian Institute of Human Settlement



Environmental Law  
National Law University Delhi



Cyber Laws Course- Asian School of Cyber Law

## MEMBERSHIP



**Cape Comorin Club**



**Life Time Member**

LFM20201014

Name : Daiahunlin Mawlong  
Address : Assistant Professor  
Shillong Law College, Dhankheti  
Meghalaya, India



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## North East India Council for Social Science Research

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Email: sarma.ajd@neicssr.in@gmail.com  
Web site: neicssr.in

Dr. S. Sarma  
Secretary

Date: 10.05.2019

To  
Ms. D. Mawlong  
Asstt. Professor  
Shillong Law College, Dhankheti  
Shillong

Subj: Proposal for Governing Body Member of NEICSSR, Shillong

The Governing Body of NEICSSR, Shillong, is pleased to select you as one of the member of NEICSSR, Shillong, with immediate effect.

We would be happy if you kindly accept our proposal.

With best regards



(S. Sarma)

Secretary  
N. E. I. C. S. S. R.  
Shillong - 783003

North East India Council for Social Science Research

## ATTENDED SEMINARS/CONFERENCES/ WORKSHOP



2017

**Institute of Town Planners, India**  
*Certificate of Participation*

This is to certify that Daiahunlin Mawlong  
has participated  
in the International Conference  
on 'Future of Cities : Opportunities and Challenges'  
organized by the Institute of Town Planners, India  
during 27-28 July 2017 at Vigyan Bhawan, New Delhi, India

  
Prof. Dr. D. S. Meshram  
Chairman  
Steering Committee, International Conference - 2017

  
Prof. Dr. Ashok Kumar  
Coordinator  
International Conference - 2017

**CERTIFICATE OF PARTICIPATION**



This is to certify that... **Daiahunlin Mawlong**  
has Participated in the **Virtual International Conference on Environmental Law To Celebrate Biodiversity**  
held Online (Cisco Webex) on 05th of Jun- 2020 organized by The Directorate of Legal Studies, Tamil Nadu,  
Government Law College, Villupuram, Tamil Nadu, Gujarat National Law University,  
IUCN Academy of Environmental Law and Trees, India.

Prof. (Dr.) S. Shanthakumar  
Prof. (Dr.) N.S. Santhosh Kumar  
Prof. (Dr.) N. Kayalvizhi

**Invited Speakers of the Conferences**



**CERTIFICATE OF PARTICIPATION**

This is to certify that  
**Daiahunlin Mawlong**  
of Shillong Law College

has participated in the webinar on the topic "Environmental Jurisprudence in Contemporary Era"  
presided by Prof. V. RAJYALAKSHMI, held on 1<sup>st</sup> July, 2020 as a part of National Webinar Series  
on Environment - The Spectrum of Life, organised by Vasundhara, The Green Society, Law College  
Dehradun faculty of Uttarakhand University.

Your participation is much appreciated.

  
DR. LAKSHMI PRIYA VINJAMURI  
Chairperson,  
Vasundhara - The Green Society

  
PROF. (DR.) RAJESH BAHUGUNA  
Patron,  
Vasundhara - The Green Society

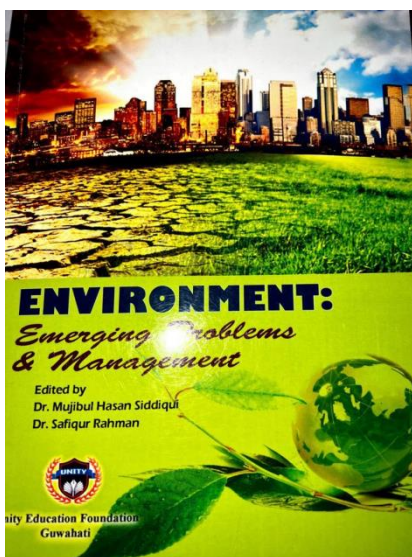




# PAPERS PRESENTED



# PUBLICATIONS



Environment : Emerging Problems & Management : A comprehensive book for Graduation Courses and Interested Public.

Journal of NEICSSR, Vol. 46:1 - Page- 72

## A Legal Study of Slum Dwellers within Shillong Agglomeration in Context of Sustainable Development Goals

\* Daiahunlin Mawlong

**Introduction**  
A slum is a heavily populated urban informal settlement characterised by substandard housing and squalor<sup>1</sup>. It differs in size and other characteristics from country to country. It is overcrowded, poorly built congested usually with inadequate infrastructure and lacks proper sanitary and safe drinking water facilities. We noticed in the present scenario that the plight of the Slum of the East has been deteriorating despite the best efforts of the Government. In every seminars and workshops the urban planners are deeply concerned about the unplanned growth of towns and cities which however resulted into slums or informal settlements. Health issues arise when there is lack of proper sanitation and water facilities, which are unfit for Human Settlement. The main aim and objectives of all planning programmes focused more on the quality of life of every individual. Globally it has been discussed about the need to develop urban infrastructure so as to keep pace with the ever increasing demand.

According to the Sustainable Development Goals, Goal 11 talks about Making cities inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable. Cities are hubs for ideas, commerce, culture, science, productivity, social development and much more. The future aspiration includes cities of opportunities for all, with access to basic services, energy, housing, transportation and more. However, these are challenges that exist in maintaining the cities.

Peace, justice, the rule of law and strong and effective institutions as seen in Sustainable Development Goals 16<sup>2</sup> are important for cities and countries. However, in the absence of good governance, strong local institutions, citizen participation and empowerment, it is easy for urban areas to descend rapidly into social, economic and political conflict and then chaos.

According to the United Nations Conference on Housing and Sustainable Urban Development also known as the Human Habitat III that took place in Quito, Ecuador, from 17 – 20 October, 2016<sup>3</sup> clearly mentioned the need to reduce social inequalities and strengthen drive towards sustainable urbanization in many developing countries.

\* Dr. (Mrs) Daiahunlin Mawlong Asstt. Professor, Shillong Law College, Shillong

### Editorial Board

**Adviser** : Dr. (Mrs) Nasrin, Professor, Aligarh Muslim University  
Adv. A. S. Tapader, Unity Education Foundation  
**Editor** : Dr. Mujibul Hasan Siddiqui, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh  
Dr. Safiqur Rahman, Gauhati College, Guwahati, Assam

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**Published By** : Unity Education Foundation, Guwahati  
© Unity Education Foundation, Guwahati

**First Published** : July 2020  
**ISBN** : 978-93-5406-683-2  
**Price** : ₹ 1,000/-  
**Printed at** : Kaziranga Printing House, Chandmari, Guwahati-21

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Urbanization and Development: A Legal Study of the Right to Adequate Housing in Meghalaya

Dr Ranjit Sil, Assistant Professor, North Eastern Hill University, Shillong Meghalaya, India

Daiahunlin Mawlong, Research Scholar, North Eastern Hills University, Shillong Meghalaya, India

Jala Sarovar

ISSN: 0975-4520

37. The Impact of Rural-Urban Migration: A Legal Study in the State of Meghalaya

Daiahunlin Mawlong, Assistant Professor, Shillong Law College, Dhankei

Abstract

Urban land is the most valuable economic and social resources of any nation. Urbanization process in the North Eastern region was perhaps the most significant of all the management has become one of the issues for keeping a sustainable living environment. Migration has long been an important livelihood strategy for the people of Meghalaya eventually very rapidly in urban Meghalaya particularly Shillong, which is a hub for trade and commerce. employment etc faces major challenges like urban poverty, slum dwellers, lack of basic infrastructures, natural disasters, poor housing and inadequate civic amenities. However, with the implementation of the New Agenda a sustainable city can help reduce the problem of urbanization and bring a change around the world if we only know how to manage our urban space. This paper aims to focus more on the impact of migration of people from rural to urban Meghalaya and the challenges that the local government faces in terms of law and order, and human settlement. Therefore, Peace, justice, the rule of law, strong and effective institutions as seen in Sustainable Development Goal 16 are important for cities. Hence an effective laws and legislations are mandatory for proper management of rural-urban migration and the need to implement the laws. This paper will be based on commentaries, case laws, reports and Journals.

Keywords: Migration, Laws and Legislations, Sustainable Development Goals, Case Laws

Meghalaya particularly Shillong is one of the most important states in the North East, which also has the highest concentration of Schedule Tribe. It has an estimated population of approximately 37 lakhs in 2020. Shillong is one of the regional commercial centre and a gateway of commercial products for the remote areas and particularly the whole of North Eastern parts. Rural urban migration mostly happened within the states, we see that half of the population from rural areas migrate to the urban centers and lived in an informal settlement, with low skilled, self employed or low productivity which caused severe threat on the environment as the living conditions are unhygienic with deplorable conditions and contrary to the norms of planned urban growth. The reasons that people migrated from rural to urban areas are due to better employment opportunities, educational facilities, better transport and communication facilities with highest standard of living.

However, there are no common or specific definitions of an "Urban Area" around the world. Most countries use their own definitions of the urban that is often a combination of population size, population density and occupational characteristics. Therefore, according to the census of India 2011 the definition of urban area is as follows

- 1. All places with a municipality, corporation, cantonment board or notified town area committee, etc.
2. All other places which satisfied the following criteria:
a. A minimum population of 5000
b. At least 75% of male engaged in non-agricultural pursuits and

Introduction:

As urbanization sweeps across the globe, about a billion of people lives in informal settlements, cities are often seen as a place of economic activity. Over the past few years we have seen many people have migrated to the cities in search of economic development. Hence, the growth of informal settlement is increasing from time to time which ultimately leads to urban population. Towns and cities were often seen as part of the landscape that linked people and communities and their interconnection between them in terms of trade and commerce etc. The Millennium Development Goals were meant to encourage city governments to improve provisions for water and sanitation. However, the Sustainable Development Goals surprised us all. The Sustainable Development Goals, Goal 11 talks about Making cities inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable, as Cities are hubs for ideas, commerce, culture, science, productivity, social development and much more. Every city must be livable with proper amenities. The future we want includes cities of opportunities for all, with access to basic services, energy, housing, transportation and more. However, these are challenges that exist in maintaining the cities.

Peace, justice, the rule of law and strong and effective institutions as seen in Sustainable Development Goals 16 are important for cities and countries. However, in the absence of good governance, strong local institutions, citizen participation and empowerment, it is easy for urban areas to descend rapidly into social, economic and political conflict and then chaos.

The United Nations Conference on Housing and Sustainable Urban Development also known as the Human Habitat III that took place in Quito, Ecuador, from 17 - 20 October, 2016 clearly mentioned the need to reduce social inequalities and strengthen the nation towards sustainable urbanization in many developing countries, and also the need to improve housing conditions and to improve and upgrade informal settlements. Furthermore, the 'New Urban Agenda' which was adopted by the National Government at the United Nations conference on Housing and Sustainable Urban Development which is commonly known as the Habitat III it was discussed on the need to have productive urban centres which turned into vibrant neighbourhoods that are fully integrated and well managed by the urban management systems, rather than remaining as vast islands of informality, social exclusion, poor housing and underdevelopment. It is expected that by 2050, two thirds of the world's people approximately around 6 billion of them, will be living in cities. As cities are a major hub of national production and consumption, economic and social processes that generate wealth and opportunity. However, they also create disease, crime, pollution and poverty.

Therefore, planning must be for the entire population and to make sure cities and towns in a developing country need to look into the sustainable requirements of basic human needs such as decent housing, water and energy supply, sanitation system, education and health care services. Hence, the eradication of poverty, exclusion and inequality is considered very important in making human settlement more liveable and sustainable. Housing shortage has been a serious problem in the urban cities due to shortage of land. It is seen that various international conventions, treaties,

1 United Nations, Sustainable Development Goals, available at: www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/sustainable-development-goals. (Visited on February 26, 2022)
2 UN Habitat III, United Nations Sustainable Development, 2017, available at: www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/habitat3 (Visited on March 20, 2022)
3 UN Habitat, New Urban Agenda, available at: https://unhabitat.org/about-us/new-urban-agenda (Visited on March 22, 2022)
4 United Nations, Human Settlement, available at: http://www.un.org/en/sections/issues-depth/human-settlements/index.html (Visited on March 19, 2022)

Higher Education: Issues and Challenges

Dr. Krishan Kant
Principal, Aggarwal College Ballabagh
Faridabad-121004 (Haryana)

Dr. Ram C Chander
Librarian, Aggarwal College Ballabagh
Faridabad-121004 (Haryana)

Prof. Prasannanshu
National Law University
Sector 14, Dwarka, New Delhi - 110078

Sanjay Prakashan
New Delhi

Published by
Sanjay Prakashan
43784D, 209 J.M.D House
Ansari Road, DaryaGanj-110002
Phone: Office: +91-23245808, 41564415
Mob. :- +91-9312419193, 9313438740
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ISBN: 975-93-92509-37-7

First Edition :2022

Rs. 1095.00

Printed by
Roshan Offset Printers
Delhi-110055

Table with 3 columns: Page No., Author Name, Page No.
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13. National Education Policy 2020: Challenges and Opportunities 130
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